H.E. Michelle Bachelet United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights Palais Wilson 52 rue des Pâquis CH-1201 Geneva, Switzerland

10 May 2021

Re: The UN Human Rights Council's role to ensure effective accountability and follow-up to HRC Resolution 43/1

Dear High Commissioner,

The families of victims of police violence and undersigned civil society organizations write with regard to the implementation of Human Rights Council resolution (A/HRC/43/1) on the promotion and protection of the human rights and fundamental freedoms of Africans and of people of African descent against systemic racism, excessive use of force and other human rights violations by law enforcement officers.

We appreciate your response to <u>our calls</u>, in particular your <u>affirmation to the Council</u> that the report will reflect and amplify the voices of victims who are people of African descent, their families and communities. We also welcome that the report will examine the root causes that have enabled systemic racism and police violence, including the legacies of enslavement, the transatlantic trade in enslaved Africans, and its context of colonialism. We appreciate the broad outreach to civil society and the organization of several regional and national-level consultations over the past months and your recognition of the indispensable role of civil society in the process of preparing the report.

As you rightly <u>stated</u> in your update to the Council, we cannot let the urgency felt in the Council in June 2020 subside. We share your assessment that the Council "can contribute to making this moment a critical turning point in the respect and protection of the human rights of people of African descent."

In light of your update to the Council that the report will "recommend an agenda for transformative change to dismantle systemic racism and police brutality against Africans and people of African descent, and to advance accountability and redress for victims", we wish to make the following recommendations and suggestions regarding the Council's role to ensure effective accountability and follow-up. While we appreciate that the call for inputs reflected many of our <u>recommendations</u>, we note that it did not include a specific question on the Council's role in this regard.

The families of victims of police violence and many of our organizations have <u>called</u> on the Council to mandate an independent inquiry into the killings and violent law enforcement responses to protests, including the attacks against protesters and journalists in the United States. The Special Procedures <u>strongly urged</u> the Council to establish a commission of inquiry to "investigate systemic racism in law enforcement in the United States" and a "thematic commission of inquiry or other mechanism empowered to investigate systemic racism in law enforcement globally, especially where it is related to legacies of colonialism and transatlantic slavery."

While we commend the Biden administration for leading a <u>cross-regional joint statement</u> on countering racism and signaling other policy changes to address racial inequities, we believe that a robust international accountability mechanism would further support and complement, not undermine, efforts to dismantle systemic racism in the United States, especially in the context of police violence against people of African descent.

Police in the United States kill nearly 1,000 people every year. The epidemic of police violence has been directly and disproportionately targeted at people of color. Indigenous People and people of African descent experience the highest rates of fatal police shootings, followed by Latinx people. For example, in 2019, Black and Indigenous people were approximately three times more likely than white people to be fatally shot by police. One study found that young unarmed male victims of deadly force by police are 13 times more likely to be Black than white. Stunningly, for young men of color, police use of force is now among the leading causes of death. While there is a dearth of research examining racial disparities in police killings among non-male and nonbinary populations, some data indicates that although women are less likely than men to be killed by police overall, Black women and Indigenous women are more likely to be killed by police than white women. Furthermore, while police killings are higher in high-poverty areas than low-poverty areas for all racial groups, Black people who live in more affluent areas are almost as likely to be killed by police as white people who live in the poorest areas.

Although exact statistics are difficult to find, more often than not, officers are not investigated or prosecuted for the killings of civilians. 98.3 percent of killings by police from 2013- 2020 have not resulted in officers being charged with a crime. Between 2005 and 2015, only 54 officers were charged after police-involved killings, despite the thousands of such incidents that occurred over the same time period. Impunity for police killings in the United States, especially those of people of African descent, continues unabated despite the recent settlement in the George Floyd civil lawsuit and the guilty verdict against Derek Chauvin, the Minneapolis City police officer who murdered him. Furthermore, federalism in the United States, long-standing legal obstacles to achieving justice for police killings, and decentralized police institutions of over 18,000 law enforcement agencies (that are not directly accountable to

the federal Executive Branch) make it extremely daunting to end impunity, even for well-intentioned federal Administrations.

We recall that the <u>original draft resolution</u> called on the Council to establish these mechanisms; however, the Council adopted a watered-down resolution due to enormous diplomatic pressure from the United States under the Trump administration and other allied countries.

We urge you to support the calls made by victims' families, civil society and Special Procedures by including in the report specific recommendations to the Council in this regard. We also urge you to remind Member States that the transatlantic slave trade and colonialism were grave violations of international law that require States to make reparations proportionate to the harms committed and to ensure that structures in the society that are perpetuating the injustices of the past are transformed. Furthermore, we urge you to call on Member States to adopt a national plan of action to eliminate systemic racism and racial discrimination and to double their efforts and allocation of resources to achieve racial equality including through the adoption of reparations schemes to remedy historic racial injustices.

Please accept our sincerest gratitude and appreciation for the enormous work you do each day as the world's collective human rights conscience.

Sincerely,

The Families of the Victims of Police Brutality, by year that they lost their loved one:

2021

The Family of **Daunte Wright**, killed by Brooklyn Center, MN Police Kenisha Kinard, son **Daverion Kinard** killed by Fontana, CA Police Melody S. Cooper, son **Kwamena Appah Fynn Ocran**, killed by Gaithersburg, MD Police

2020

Philonise Floyd & Quincy Mason, brother & father **George Floyd** killed by Minneapolis, MN Police

Addie Kitchen, son **Steven DeMarco Taylor** killed by San Leandro, CA Police Adrienne Moore, son **Derick Lamar Powe**, killed by Daphne, AL Police Amy Fizer, daughter **Hannah Renee Fizer** killed by Pettis County, MO Police Cathy Denise Legato, son **Anthony Legato** killed by Pine County, MN Sheriff Jeannie Williams, son **John Henry Ross II** killed by Harrisonburg City Police, Rockingham County VA Sheriffs, and VA State Police

Paula Watson Livingstone, son **Timothy Darryl Sides Jr.** killed by Caldwell County, NC Sheriff

2019

Deborah Sanchez, daughter Jorden Marie Simms died in Graham County, AZ Police custody Desiree Lauren, son Sterling Humbert killed by Carrollton, TX Police Donna Marie Martin, brother Andre Cartel Gladen killed by Portland Oregon, Police Irma Woodard-Duncklee, son Michael Lee Duncklee killed by Tucson, AZ Police Joanne Rojas, son Josiah Pinner killed by Hillsborough County, FL Sheriff Kim Vaughn, former husband Mohammad Isaifan killed by Akron, OH Police Lisa Finch, daughter Adelina Finch killed by Wichita, KS Police Roxane Johnson, son Jamaal K. Byrd died in Washington, DC Police custody Tammie Atchison Featherstone, nephew Jimmy Atchison killed by Atlanta, GA Police Toni Biegert, son Joseph R. Biegert killed by Green Bay, WI Police Trena & Quiana Miller, son TreShun Miller killed by Arlington, TX Police

2018

Azucena Albrethsen, son Jacob E. Albrethsen killed by Orem Police
Barbara Okamoto, grandson Christopher A. Okamoto killed by Bakersfield, CA Police
Bernice Roundtree, son Charles Roundtree Jr. killed by San Antonio Police
Catherine Young, son D'Quan Young killed by Washington DC Police
Denise Price, son Jeffrey Price Jr. killed in collision with Washington, DC Police
Iris E. Salazar, daughter Leslie Salazar killed by Austin, TX Police
Karla Gonsalez, son Agustin A. Gonsalez killed by Hayward, CA Police
Lisa Vargas, son Anthony Daniel Vargas killed by Los Angeles County, CA Sheriff's Deputies
Sabrina Passalaqua Courtroul, son Tommy Henley killed by Westminster, CO Police
Tessa Andrews-Biele, son Keaton James Larson killed by Stillwater, MN Police
Tiffany Simpson, son Logan Simpson killed by Bixby, OK Police
Tynesha Renee Tilson, son Shali Vladimir Francis Tilson killed by Rockdale, GA Sheriff

2017

Aaron Heather Nordin, brother **Jason Fanning** killed by St. Joseph Police Angelique Negroni-Kearse, husband **Andrew Kearse** killed by Schenectady Police Ann Cortez, son **Santino Trevino II** killed by Los Angeles, CA Police Annice Evans, son **Angel Ramos** killed by Vallejo, CA Police Candance Gipp, brother **G. Ryan Gipp Jr**. killed by Standing Rock Police Department Christine Ann Amaro & Marissa Barrera, son & brother **Michael Anthony Barrera** killed by Woodland, CA Police

Constance Joann McGuire, Tavaris Khalil McGuire killed by Kokomo Police
Cynthia Brown, nephew Kareen Ali Nadir Jones killed by Columbus, OH Police
Denise Fanning, son Jason Fanning killed by St. Joseph, MO Police
Dionne Burney, son Ke'Sharn Burney killed by Harrison, OH Police Task Force
Donna Chisesi, son Jonathan David Victor killed by Baldwin County, AL Sheriff's Office
Gina Torres, son Isaiah Hammett killed by St. Louis City SWAT/ St. Louis, MO Police
James & Kelly Ghaisar, son Bijan Ghaisar killed by Park Police in Northern Virginia
Kathy Scott-Lykes, son Jarvis Lykes killed by Georgia State Troopers
Katrina Johnson, cousin Charleena Lyles killed by Seattle, WA Police
Kimberly Handy-Jones, son Cordale Q. Handy, killed by St. Paul, MN Police
Krystal Wagner, son Shane Allen Jensen killed by Iowa Department of Natural Resources

Lethia Kizer, son Darrion Barnhill, killed by Henderson County, TN Police Lisa Finch, son Andrew Finch killed by Wichita, KS Police Marion Jones-Tamba, son Tyler J. Lee killed by Dekalb County Police Mary 'Theresa' Wynne, son Dominique Tyrell White killed by Topeka, KS Police Natasha Manning, son Arties Manning III killed by New Orleans, LA Police Pochya Mifflin, son Cedric Jamal Mifflin killed by Phenix City, AL Police Rosie Chavez, nephew Jacob Dominguez killed by San Jose Police Shae Powell, son James Daniel Jill killed by Arapahoe County Sheriff Department Tiffany Tabares, son Dillan Tabares killed by Huntington Beach, CA Police Valerie Rivera, son Eric Rivera killed by Los Angeles, CA Police Department Vanessa Moore, son Hayden Stutz killed by Canton, OH Police

2016

Adrienne Hood, son Henry Green killed by Columbus, OH Police Alice Corley, son Lionel Vincent Gibson Jr. killed by Long Beach, CA Police Ayanna Johnson, son Darius Wimberly killed by Bent Harbor, MI Police Cruz Weick, son Sergio Daniel Weick killed by Vista, CA Sheriff's Department Dalphine Jabril Robinson, son Jabril B. Robinson killed by Clayton County, GA Police Emily Gonzales, son Jordan Love killed by Corpus Christi, TX Police Felicia Thomas, son Nicholas Thomas killed by Smyrna, GA Police Heather Boland, cousin **Bodhi Phelps** killed by Gresham, OR Police Irene Kalonji, son Christopher Kalonji killed by Clackamas, OR Sheriffs & Officers Jacqueline Minifield-Brown, son D'Londre Minifield killed by Winchester, VA Police Kia Villarreal, husband Francisco Villarreal killed by Bakersfield, CA Police Kim Thomas, son Earl Shaleek Pickney killed by Harrisburg, PA Police Kristina Murphy, husband Christopher Murphy killed by Woodland, CA Highway Patrol Laura Marquez, son in law Albert B. Thompson killed by Ceres, CA Police Lorenza Olivares, son Elias Portillo killed by Dallas, TX Police Monteria Robinson, son Jamarion Robinson killed by Atlanta, GA Police Pattie Gonzalez, Lulu & Marissa Valenzuela-Ronquillo, and Marie Confinco, husband and nephew Fermin Vincent Valenzuela killed by Anaheim, CA Police Rhanda Dormeus, daughter Korryn Gaines killed by Baltimore, MD Police Sandy Sanchez, son Anthony Nunez killed by San Jose, CA Police Vicki Timpa, son **Tony Timpa** killed by Dallas, TX Police

2015

Annemarie Grant, brother **Thomas Purdy** killed by Washoe County Sheriffs & Reno Police Beverly Smith, son **Alonzo Smith**, killed by Special Police Officers in Washington, D.C. Diane Guilford Humphreys, son **Deven Guilford** killed by Eaton County, MI Sheriff Department

Dominic Archibald, son **Nathaniel Pickett II** killed by San Bernardino County, CA Sheriff Dorothy Osteen, son **Bertrand Davis** killed by Dallas, TX Police Greg & Tammy Dyksma, son **Nicholas Dyksma** killed by Harris County, GA Deputy Holly Galbraith Hester, son **Delaney Hester** beaten by Keller, TX Police Holly Quigley-Papke, son **Patrick Wetter** killed by Stockton, CA Police Judy Alderman Edens, son **Jason Alderman** killed by Bakersfield Police

Kimberly Davis, son **Kimoni Davis** killed by Hanging Rock, OH Police LaToya Howell, son **Justus Howell** killed by Zion, IL Police Lynn Eagle Feather, son **Paul Castaway** killed by Denver, CO Police Department Pamela Fields, cousin **Derrick Hunt** killed by Long Beach, CA Police Sarah Fitch, son **Samuel Toshiro Smith** killed by Seattle, WA Police Sharon Irwin, grandson **Tony Terrell Robinson**, killed by Madison, WI Police Sheila Banks, godson **Corey Jones** killed by Palm Beach Gardens, FL Police Officer Stephanie Babb, brother **Captain Brian Avon Babb** killed by Eugene, OR Police Tania Hudson, son **Deaunte Bell** killed by Columbus, OH Police Tina Taylor, son **Christian Taylor** killed by Arlington, TX Police

2014

Cheryl and Deborah Jones, son and nephew Marquise Jones killed by San Antonio, TX Police Deanna Joseph, son Andrew Joseph III killed by Hillsborough County Sheriff Tampa, FL Denise Rankin, son DaRon Gaylor Jr. killed by Flint, MI Police Dorothy Holmes, son Ronald Johnson III killed by Chicago, IL Police Gina Thayne, nephew **Dillon Taylor** killed by Salt Lake City Police Isabelle Padilla, son Joseph Valverde killed by Denver, CO Police Janet Baker, son Jordan Baker killed by Houston, TX Police Jindia Blount, brother Juan May killed by Arlington, TX Police Kathy Roberts Gaynier, son Andrew Gaynier killed by Dallas, TX Police Laurie Valdez, partner Antonio Guzman Lopez killed by San Jose State, CA Police Letty DeLarosa, son James DeLarosa killed by Bakersfield, CA Police Lisa Mays-Parramore, son Kelvin Mays killed by Garland, TX Police Maria Hamilton, son **Dontre D. Hamilton**, killed by Milwaukee, WI Police Mary Wilsey, son Keith Vidal killed by Southport, NC Sheriff Department Michael Brown Sr. & Lezley McSpadden, son Michael Brown Jr. killed by Ferguson, MO Police

Pamela Brooks, son **Amir De'Mani Brooks** killed by Prince George's County Police Pamela Fields, nephew **Donte Parker** killed by San Bernardino County Sheriff Patricia L. & Richard Perez, grandson **Richard Pedro Perez III**, killed by Richman, CA Police Shirley & Sean Harrison, son & brother **Jason Harrison** killed by Dallas, TX Police Department Syreeta Myers, son **VonDerrit Myers Jr.** killed by St. Louis, MO Police Tressa Sherrod, son **John H. Crawford III** killed by Beavercreek, OH Police Vanessa White, son **Victor White III** killed by Iberia Parish, LA Sheriff Department Vickie McNeill Williams, son **Tinoris Williams** killed by Palm Beach County, FL Sheriff Department

2013

Chantell Brooks, son **Michael Westley** killed by Chicago, IL Police
Collette Flanagan, son **Clinton Allen** killed by Dallas, TX Police
Jenette Munoz, brother **Salvador Munoz** killed by Dallas, TX Police
Kristine Rose, son **Jessie Rose** killed by Utica, NY Police
Mary Wills, son **Taylor Thompson** killed by Escambia County, FL Sheriff
Milca Perez & Gerardo Pineda Sr., son **Gerardo Pineda Jr**. killed by Dallas, TX Police
Montye A. Benjamin, son **Jayvis L. Benjamin** killed by Avondale Estate Police, Decatur, GA

Murlene Spinks, son Anthony Skeaton killed in Placer County Jail
Pamela Fields, son Donte Jordan killed by Long Beach, CA Police
Royce Eckley, son Marcus Anthony Merritt Sr. killed by Louisiana State Police
Susana Lopez, son DeAngelo Lopez killed by Compton, CA Sheriff Department
Tawanda Jones, brother Tyrone West killed by Baltimore, MD Police
Toni Taylor, son Cary Ball Jr. killed by St. Louis, MO Police
Tyann Lavonne Salgardo, son Derek Brown killed by Tennessee State Troopers
Val Greenoak, son Jesse Hamilton killed by Santa Rosa Police Department
Valarie Carey, sister Miriam Carey killed by U.S. Secret Service & Capital Police in
Washington D.C.

Virginia Bradford, son Fred Bradford killed by Dallas, TX Police

2012

Amalia Villafane, son **Sebastian Gregory** shot 6 times by Miami-Dade County, FL Police Ashley Harper, brother **James Harper** killed by Dallas, TX Police Cynthia Mitchell, son **Mario Romero** killed by Vallejo, CA Police Genevieve A. Huizar, son **Manuel Diaz** killed by Anaheim, CA Police Jeralynn Brown-Blueford, son **Alan Blueford** killed by Oakland, CA Police Krissy Johnson, father **Inzer Allen Johnson** killed by Rainbow City, AL Police Lydia and Richard Adams, son **Seth Issac Adams** killed by Palm Beach, FL Sheriff Department Martinez Sutton, sister **Rekia Boyd** killed by off-duty Chicago, IL Detective Yolanda McNair, daughter **Adaisha Miller** killed by off-duty Detroit, MI Police

2011

Anita Harris, grandson **Dawntrae Ta'Shawn Williams** killed by Gwinnett City, GA Police Anita Willis, grandson **Kerry Baxter** killed by Oakland, CA Police Bridzette Lane, son **Ralphael Briscoe** killed by Washington DC Police Jean Thaxton, son **Michael Lee Nida II** killed by Downey, CA Police

2000-2010

Alicia Alvarez, son Johnathan Cuevas killed by Los Angeles, CA Sheriff's Department, 2010 Dionne Smith, son James Rivera Jr. killed by Stockton, CA Police, 2010 Theresa Smith, son Caesar Cruz killed by Anaheim, CA Police, 2009 Wanda Johnson, son Oscar Grant killed by BART Police in Oakland, CA, 2009 Darlene Cain, son Dale Graham killed by Baltimore, MD Police, 2008 Lola Jones, son Derrick Jones killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2008 Alicia Kirkman, son Angelo Miller killed by Cleveland, OH Police, 2007 Antoinette Washington, son Brandon Washington killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2007 Corie Angle Cline, brother Joe Whitehouse killed by Anaheim, CA Police, 2007 Sandra Lane, nephew Bobby Walker killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2007 Theresa James, partner Jay Martin Murphy Sr. killed by Albuquerque, NM Police, 2007 Verbena Hawkins, son Trinton Hawkins killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2007 Greta Willis, son Kevin L. Cooper killed by Baltimore City police, 2006 Kat Espinosa, son Asa Benjamin Sullivan killed by San Francisco, CA Police, 2006 Patricia Scott, son Raemawn Scott killed by Powder Spring, GA Police, 2003 Deborah Forge, son Keenen L. Forge killed by Dallas, TX Police, 2002

1999-1990

Marion Gray-Hopkins, son **Gary Hopkins Jr.** killed by Prince George County, MD Police, 1999 Dorothy Copp Elliot, mother **Archie 'Artie' Elliot III**, killed by District Heights and Prince George's County, MD Police. 1993

Vicki & Sara Mokuria, father **Tesfaie Mokuria** killed by Dallas, TX Police, 1992

Civil Society Organizations, in alphabetical order:

A Healing Paradigm	Alliance of Families for Justice	Article 19
Abolish Slavery National Network	American Civil Liberties Union	Asian Pacific American Advocates (OCA - Greater
Access Now	American Friends Service Committee	Chicago Chapter)
Adalah Justice Project	American Indian Movement, So Cal	Association for Civil Rights in Israel
Advocates for Human Rights	American Muslim	Association Tunisienne de
Africa Solidarity Centre Ireland	Empowerment Network	Soutien des Minorités
Africa World Now Project	(AMEN)	Association Tunisienne des Femmes Démocrates
African and Indigenous Knowledge Institute	American University Washington College of Law, Center for Human Rights &	AsylumConnect
African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies	Humanitarian Law	Australian Centre for International Justice
African Development Plan	American-Arab Anti- Discrimination Committee (ADC)	Autistic Minority International
Aging People in Prison Human Rights Campaign	Americans for Democracy & Human Rights in Bahrain	Autistic Self Advocacy Network
Agora International Human Rights Group	Amnesty International	Bahrain Institute for Rights and Democracy (BIRD)
Agrupación Xango	Anti-Racism Education Scotland	Balanta B'urassa History and Genealogy Society in America
Alaska Community Action on Toxics	API Equality - LA	Bell Global Justice Institute
Allard K. Lowenstein	Arizona Justice Alliance	Best Practices Policy Project
International Human Rights Clinic, Yale Law School	Art and Resistance Through Education (ARTE)	Black People Against Police Brutality

Brain Injury Association of America	Centro de Derechos de Mujeres	Coordination des Associations et des Particuliers pour la
Cairo Institute for Human	Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales (CELS)	Liberté de Conscience
Rights Studies	Check the Sheriff Coalition	Cornell Center on the Death Penalty Worldwide
California Families United 4 Justice Network	Chicago Anti-Eviction Campaign	Cornell Gender Justice Clinic
California Immigrant Policy Center	Church of the Brethren, Office	Cossart-Daly Law, A.P.C.
	of Peacebuilding and Policy	Defending Rights & Dissent
Canadian Civil Liberties Association	Church World Service	Dejusticia
Casa San Jose, Pittsburgh PA	Citizens for Global Solutions Minnesota	Drug Policy Alliance
Center for Civilians in Conflict	Coalition of African Lesbians	East Side Jews
Center for Constitutional Rights	Coalition Togolaise des	Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights
Center for International	Défenseurs des Droits Humains (CTDDH)	EHD Advisory
Environmental Law Center for Justice and	Coalizão Negra por Direitos, Brazil	Empathy Surplus Project Foundation
Accountability	Comisión Ecuménica de	Empowered at Dusk Women's
Center for Policing Equity	Derechos Humanos	Association
Center for Reproductive Rights	Commission Indépendante des Droits de l'Homme en Afrique	Empowering Pacific Islander Communities (EPIC)
Center for Victims of Torture	du Nord	Equal Justice Society
Center on Race, Inequality, and the Law, NYU School of Law	Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative (CHRI)	Equality Now
Central Arizona National Lawyers Guild	Communist Party USA	European Network Against Racism
Centre for Human Rights Law, SOAS University of London	Congregation of Our Lady of	Eyes Right Veteran's Foundation
Centre for Human Rights, Birmingham City University	Charity of the Good Shepherd, US Provinces	Families United 4 Justice Network
Centre for Human Rights, University of Pretoria	Contra Nocendi International	Family Action Network Movement

First Defense Legal Aid	Grata Fund	Human Rights Litigation and Advocacy Clinic at the
Four Freedoms Forum	Green Amendments for The Generations	University of Minnesota Law School
Friends of Human Rights		
Future Coalition	Harm Reduction International	Human Rights Watch
The GAP Gyrlz and GAP Gyz	Harriet's Wildest Dreams	Humanitaire Plus
Consortium of Human Rights Defenders	Hawai'i Institute for Human Rights	Hungarian Civil Liberties Union
GATE - Trans, Gender Diverse	HEAL Trafficking	Implementation Team of the
and Intersex Advocacy in Action	Heartland Alliance International	International Decade for People of African Descent-Spain
Geneva for Human Rights - Global Training	Hill District Consensus Group	Indian Law Resource Center
Global Health Justice Partnership of Yale Law and	Horn Afrik News Agency for Human Rights (HANAHR)	Institute for Human Rights and Development in Africa
Public Health Schools, Yale University	Human Rights Advocates	Institute on Inequalities in Global Health, University of Southern California (USC)
Global Human Rights Clinic, University of Chicago Law School	Human Rights and Gender Justice Clinic, CUNY Law School	International Action Network for Gender Equity & Law
Global Justice Center	Human Rights Bahamas	(IANGEL)
Global Justice Clinic, NYU Law School	Human Rights Campaign	International Center for Advocates Against Discrimination (ICAAD)
Global Network of Movement Lawyers	Human Rights Clinic, University of Miami School of Law	International Centre for Ethnic Studies
Global Rights Advocacy	Human Rights Education Associates (HREA)	International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH)
Global Studies Association of North America	Human Rights Educators USA	International Human Rights
The Global Union & GU- GHCF	Human Rights Institute, San Jose State University	Association of American Minorities (IHRAAM- UN/NGO)
GoodWorks: North Alabama Harm Reduction	Human Rights Law Centre	International Human Rights
	Human Rights Law Network	Clinic, Harvard Law School
Grassroots Alliance for Justice		

International Human Rights	Karapatan	Most Influential People of
Clinic, USC Gould School of Law	Kent State Truth Tribunal	African Descent (MIPAD)
		Mothers Against Police
	Lawyers' Rights Watch Canada	Brutality (MAPB)
Council	The Leadership Conference on	Namibia Diverse Women's
International Institute on Race,	Civil and Human Rights	Association
Equality and Human Rights	T CNV NA C	
Intermetional Lashian Cov	League of Women Voters of the United States	National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good
International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex	the Office States	Shepherd
Association (ILGA World)	Legal Resources Centre	Shephera
136	Leitner Center for International	National Alliance Against
International Movement Against All Forms of	Law and Justice at Fordham	Racist and Political Repression
Discrimination and Racism	Law School	National Birth Equity
(IMADR)	Lashian and Cay Endaration in	Collaborative
International Organization for	Lesbian and Gay Federation in Germany (LSVD)	National Black Agenda
the Elimination of All Forms of	• ` ,	Consortium
Racial Discrimination	Liberty	Note that the country
(EAFORD)	Love Not Blood Campaign	National Coalition of Blacks for Reparations in America
International Service for	N. 77 '	(N'Cobra)
	Many Voices	,
Human Rights	Many Voices	` ,
	Me Too Survivors March	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific	•	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA
Human Rights International Women's Rights	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific	Me Too Survivors March International	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team (NEAT) National Health Care for the
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN) International-Lawyers.Org	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network Migrant and Immigrant	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team (NEAT)
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN)	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project Milwaukee County Human Rights Commission	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team (NEAT) National Health Care for the
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN) International-Lawyers.Org	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project Milwaukee County Human	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team (NEAT) National Health Care for the Homeless Council
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN) International-Lawyers.Org Irish Council for Civil Liberties JLS International Law Project Jump at the Sun Consultants,	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project Milwaukee County Human Rights Commission Minneapolis Commission on Civil Rights	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team (NEAT) National Health Care for the Homeless Council National Homelessness Law Center National Working Positive
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN) International-Lawyers.Org Irish Council for Civil Liberties JLS International Law Project	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project Milwaukee County Human Rights Commission Minneapolis Commission on	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team (NEAT) National Health Care for the Homeless Council National Homelessness Law Center
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN) International-Lawyers.Org Irish Council for Civil Liberties JLS International Law Project Jump at the Sun Consultants,	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project Milwaukee County Human Rights Commission Minneapolis Commission on Civil Rights Minority Rights Group International (MRG)	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team (NEAT) National Health Care for the Homeless Council National Homelessness Law Center National Working Positive
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN) International-Lawyers.Org Irish Council for Civil Liberties JLS International Law Project Jump at the Sun Consultants, LLC Justice Revival	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project Milwaukee County Human Rights Commission Minneapolis Commission on Civil Rights Minority Rights Group International (MRG) Monitoring Committee on	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team (NEAT) National Health Care for the Homeless Council National Homelessness Law Center National Working Positive Coalition New Afrikan People's Organization/Malcolm X
Human Rights International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific (IWRAW Asia Pacific) International Youth and Student Movement for the United Nations (ISMUN) International-Lawyers.Org Irish Council for Civil Liberties JLS International Law Project Jump at the Sun Consultants, LLC	Me Too Survivors March International Medical Whistleblower Advocacy Network Migrant and Immigrant Community Action Project Milwaukee County Human Rights Commission Minneapolis Commission on Civil Rights Minority Rights Group International (MRG)	National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA National Council on Independent Living National Equality Action Team (NEAT) National Health Care for the Homeless Council National Homelessness Law Center National Working Positive Coalition New Afrikan People's

New Future Foundation, Inc.	Public Justice Center	Strategies for Development
North River Law PLLC Office of HBCU Development	Rede Nacional de Mães e Familiares de Vítimas do Terrorismo do Estado	Swaziland Migrant Mineworkers Association (SWAMMIWA)
& International Cooperation, Inc	REDRESS	The Taifa Group
OneAmerica	Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights	Talking Drum Incorporated
OutRight Action International	Samuel DeWitt Proctor	Te Rau Ora
Parable of the Sower Intentional Community Cooperative	Conference San Francisco Bay Physicians	Thurgood Marshall Civil Rights Center at Howard University School of Law
Parity	for Social Responsibility	Tools4Democracy!
Partnership for Justice	Santa Clara Law - International Human Rights Clinic	TRANScending Barriers Atlanta
Passionist Solidarity Network Pax Christi USA	Seattle/King County Coalition on Homelessness	The TransLatin@ Coalition
	SEIU Healthcare IL	Trinity United Church of Christ
Phoenix Transition Program Physicians for a National Health Program, NY Metro	The Sex Workers Project of the Urban Justice Center	The TRY CENTER, Inc The Ubuntu Centre
Chapter	Shirkat Gah - Women's Resource Centre	Uneafro Brasil
Pittsburgh Human Rights City Alliance	SISTA Fire	UNESCO Inclusive Policy Lab- People of African Descent
Planet Ally	Sisters Health & Wellness Collective	and the SDGs E-Team
Pretrial Justice Institute	Society for the Psychological	Unitarian Universalist Fellowship of Montgomery
Progressive Doctors Promise Institute for Human	Study of Social Issues South Austin Coalition	United Belize Advocacy Movement
Rights, UCLA Law Promoting Empowerment	Southern Anti-Racism Network	United Nations Association of the USA
Through Awareness for Lesbian/Bisexual Women (PETAL)	Southern Poverty Law Center Southwest Native Cultures	United Nations Association, Northern New Jersey Chapter
Public Advocacy for Kids (PAK)	StoptheDrugWar.org	Universal Human Rights Defenders Coalition

University Network for Human Rights	Waves Ahead Corp, Puerto Rico	Woodhull Freedom Foundation
Urgent Action Fund for	The Well Project	World Against Racism Network (WARN)
Women's Human Rights	Westside Justice Center	World Council of Churches
US Human Rights Cities Alliance	WITNESS	World Organisation Against Torture (OMCT)
US Human Rights Network	Women Human Rights	
Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence	Defender, Middle East and North Africa Coalition (WHRD-MENA)	World Without Genocide at Mitchell Hamline School of Law
Washington Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights and Urban Affairs	Women's International League for Peace and Freedom	Yemeni Institute for Strategic Affairs
Oluan Allans	Women's All Points Bulletin (WAPB)	